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प्रेमचंद और उनका उपन्यास "रंगHkfe"

सुनीता खुराना
श्याम लाल कॉलेज
दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय

Hkfedk

miU;kl lekV iepn u fgnh miU;kl dk ,d ub fn'kk ndj ,d u, ;x dk l=ikr fd;kA fgnh miU;kl d {k= e ;xkrdkjh ifjoru g,A mud vkxeu l io miU;kl doy eukjtu dh nf"V l fy[k tkr FkA iepn u ekfyd miU;klk dh jpuk dj rRdkyhu leL;kvk dk ;FkkFk fp= iLrr fd;kA fofo/k oxk] /kek] tkfr;k d vki lh erHknk dk fp=.k djr g, xkeh.k vkj 'kgjh thou dk lex :i ikBdk d lEe[k ydj vk,A Hkkjrh; xkok dh ifjfLFkfr;k dk fo'kn vuHko mud miU;klk में>kdrk fn[kkb nrk gA n[kk dh ekj >yrh fujhg turk] fdlkuk vkj etnjk d ;FkkFk fp=.k e mudh lgkuHkfr Li"Vr% ifjyf{kr gkrh gA

iepn u 1900 b- l 1917 b- rd mnw e gh vf/kdrj dgkfu;k vkj miU;kl fy[kA geखुर्मा o geसबाब, vljkj evkfcn] tyok] blj] ojnku] #Bh jkuh ml le; e fy[k x, miU;kl gA 1918 e [kMhckyh d mud miU;kl ^lokIlnu* dk idk'ku gvkA igy ;g miU;kl ^ckt kjgLu* uke l fy[kk x;k FkkA lokIlnu d vfrfjDr mud miU;kl g& iekJe] jxHkfe] dk;kdYi] fueyk] ifrKk] xcu deHkfe vkj xknkuA

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chtk{kj &vk|kfxdj.k] ithifr] vU;k;] l?k"k] ;FkkFk

'kks/k& lkj

^jxHkfe* miU;kl dh jpuk vk|kfxdj.k dh leL;k dk ydj dh xbZ gA bl miU;kl e y[kd nk fopkj/kkjkvk dk iLrr djrk g& ,d tk vk|kfxdj.k d i{k e g vkj nljh tk foi{k e gA bu nkuk fopkj/kkjkvk dk ydj U;k; vkj vU;k; d chp l?k"k fn[kk;k x;k gA lR; dh thr gkrh gA ljnkl gkjdj Hkh thr tkrk gA fojk/kh i{k mll {kek ekxrk gA fdlkuk] Jfedk dk lR; d l?k"k d fy, ifjr djrk gA og ckgj l lk/kkj.k vkj nfjn vo'; fn[kkbZ nrk g ij vnj l lkgl vkj mRlkg l ifji.k gA turk e uopruk txk dj vU;k; dk ifrdkj dju dh ij.kk 'kfDr d :i e mHkjdj vkrk gA iepn fn[kkr g fd itkokn vkj lkerokn nkuk gh xko dh nn'kk d fy, ftEenkj gA itkokn d dkj.k xko foiUu gk tkr gA jktuhfrd dpØ] ithifr;k d gFkd.M] vf/kdkfj;k dh pkyckft;k] U;k;ky;k dh v0;oLFkk& bu lcdk ;FkkFk fp=.k miU;kl e gvk g fdr y[kd dh nf"V e[; :i l vk|kfxdj.k l mRiUu leL;kvk] n'kh fj;klrk dh nn'kk vkj xkeh.k thou dh leL;kvk ij jgh gA

vk|kfxdj.k dh leL;k

jxHkfe ,d ;FkkFkoknh miU;kl g ftle rRdkyhu Hkkjro"k dk lex fp= iLrr fd;k x;k gA n'k dh fofo/k ifjfLFkfr;k dk ;FkkFk d vkykd e voykdu dj fujrj ifjofrr gkr lekt dk fp=.k fd;k x;k gA वास्तव e jxHkfe e LorU=rki.k Hkkjr dh lkjh vkfFkd] jktuhfrd vkj lkekftd leL;k,

vk tkrh gA ,lh fo'kn fp=iVh Hkkjro"k d fdlh miU;kldkj u xg.k ugh dhA[1] vk|kfxdj.k d ifj.kkeLo:i lekt vud nx.kk l ;Dr gk tkrk g&bl vkj iepn u ikBdk dk /;ku vkdf"kr fd;k gA Þble jktuhfrd gFkdM] i thifr;k d pkpy] ikfjokfjd thou] fuEuox dk thou] lR;kxg vkUnkyu] gkfdek d vR;kpkj vkfn dk ;FkkFk fp=.k gvk gA bl miU;kl e fofo/k ik=k d vk/kkj ij lLdkjk vkj ijijkvk d fo#) Hkkokred l?k"k dh >kfd;k vR;r ekfed <x l iLrr dh xb gAÞ[2]

cukjl d ikl d ,d xkoमें tkulod flxjV dk dkj[kkuk yxkuk pkgrk g fdr ljnkl d tehu बेचने d fy, jkth u gku ij og Nycy dk i;kx djrk gA 'kgj d ifl) i thifr;k d lkFk feydj og tehu gfFk;k yrk g vkj flxjV dk dkj[kkuk [kky yrk gA m|kx yx tkr d dkj.k vud leL;k, [kMh gk tkrh g tl etnjk d vkokl dh leL;k] i'kvk d pju dh leL;kA xko [kkyh djku dh pky pyh tkrh g ij ljnkl viuh >kiMh [kkyh करने dk r;kj ugh gkrkA vkUnkyu gkrk g vkj mx :i /kkj.k dj yrk gA xkfy;k pyrh gA vud ykx ?kk;y gk tkr gA ljnkl dk Hkh xkyh yxrh g vkj ml vLirky igpk;k tkrk gA eR;'k;;k ij iM g, og dgrk g Þgekj ne m[kM tkrk g] gkQu yxr g] f[kykfM;k dk feykdj ugh [kyr] vkil e >xMr g] xkyh xykt djr gA dkb fdlh की ugh ekurkA re fny e निपु.k gk] ge vukMh gA cl] okLro e fdlku feydj ;k lxfBr gkdj bl मुसीबत dk lkeuk djr rk mUg ; fnu u n[ku iMrAÞ[3] m|kixfr viu LokFk d fy, ufrd] vufrd dk fopkj ugh djrk o /kuikflr d fy, dN Hkh dju dk r;kj gk tkrk gA vkfFkd ykHk d fy, og xkeh.kk e vkilh >xMk djoku l Hkh ugh pdrkA viu ykp dk og jk"Vlok dk uke nrk g& Þftruh tehu ,d आदमी

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vPNh rjg tkr&ck ldrk g] mle ?kj&Hkj dk yxk jguk 0;Fk g ejk dkj[kkuk ,l cdkjk dk jkVh deku dk volj nxk ------- gekjk dr0; g fd bl /ku&iokg dk fon'k tku l jkdAÞ[4],d vkj vk|kfxdj.k d विस्तारd fy, m|kxifr lk/kkj.k turk ij vR;kpkj dju l ugh pdr rk nljh vkj ljnkl d fopkj e vk|kfxdj.k lekt dk [kk[kyk dj nrk g] mldk pfj=&guu dj nrk gA mldk dguk g& ÞegYy dh jkud t:j c< tk,xh] jktxkj l ykxk dk Qk;nk Hkh [kc gkxk yfdu--- rkMh&'kjkc dk ipkj Hkh rk c< tk,xkA--- fdlku etjh d ykyp e nkMxA ;gk cjh&cjh ckr lh[kx vkj viu cj vkpj.k viu xko e Qyk,xAÞ[5] ljnkl turk dk tehnkjk] lkerk] vxth vf/kdkfj;k d le{k आवाज़ mBku dh fgEer nrk g vkj lR;kxg vknkyu dk i.k साहसd lkFk urro djrk gA og turk e vU;k; d fo#) l?k"k dju dh ub 'kfDr dk lpkj करताहैA

n'kh fj;klrk dh nn'kk

n'kh fj;klrk dh nn'kk dk ;FkkFk fp=.k miU;kl e fd;k x;k हैA vxth ljdkj d प्रतिनिधिjftMV dh bPNk d fo#) ,d frudk Hkh ugh fgyrkA turk dh fLFkfr vijkf/k;k l Hkh xb xtjh हैA mud fy, dkb dkuu ugh gA vijk/k yxkdj eupkgk nM n fn;k tkrk gA bl vU;k; d fo#) dkb vihy Hkh ugh gk ldrhA fou; d 'kCn mld ân; d {kkHk dk idV djr g& Þbruk ufrd iru] bruh dk;jrkA ;k jkT; dju l rk Mc ejuk vPNk gA[6]jktk dh कर्महीनताdh vkj ldr djrk gvk ohjiky dgrk g& Þjktk g og dkB dk mYyA--- lkj fnu mUgh dh tfr;k lh/kh djxk--- itk ft, ;k ejAÞ ?kl u nu ij lk/kkj.k turk dk nk"kh eku fy;k tkrk gA funk"k gku ij Hkh ml Qklh ij yVdk fn;k जाता gA lkQh d vigj.k d ckn leLr itk ij u'kl vR;kpkj

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gkrk gA okLro e fj;kIr d vf/kdkjh gh bI i{k e ugh Fk fd turk e tkxfr vk,A Mk० xkxyh vf/kdkfj;k dh ekufIdrk dk Li"V djr g, dgr g& Þogk dk gkfde ykx [kn ifrr gA Mjrk g fd fj;kIr e Lok/khu fopkjk dk iIkjgk tk,xk rk ge itk dk dI yVxk\Þ7jxHkfe e n'kh fj;kIrk vkj vxth Ijdkj d v/khu ikrk dh jktuhfrd fLFkfr dk ;FkkFk fp=.k fd;k x;k gA fo/kkuIHkkvk dh कर्महीनता] uxjikfydkvk dh dk;jrk] U;k;ky;k }kjk fd, tku oky vU;k;] पुलिसd vR;kpkj dk ;FkkFk&:i mHkjdj vk;k gA uxjikfydk d v/;{k jktk egUndekj e LokfHkeku लेशमात्रHkh ugh gA o 'kkIdox d pkVdkj cu mI iIUu dju e yx jgr gA mudh vIHko fLFkfr mud dFku I Li"V gkrh g& ÞjbIk dk bIh Lorr=rk Hkh ugh tk ,d Ik/kkj.k fdIku dh CA ge Ic bud gkFkk d f[kyku g tc pkg] tehu ij iVddj pj&pj dj nAÞ feLVj Dykd dk dVk{k uxjikfydk d InL;k dh dk;jrk vkj nCciu dk mtkxj dj nrk g& Þog tk dN djr g gekjk #[k n[kdj djr g-- mue ;g fo'k"k x.k g fd og gekj iLrkok dk :ikUrj djd viuk dke cuk yr g vkj mUg turk d Ikeu ,Ih prjrk I mifLFkr djr g fd ykxk dh nf"V e mudk IEeku c< tkrk gAÞ

xkeh.k thou dk;FkkFk fp=.k

jxHkfe e ;xhu xkeh.k thou dk ,d ;FkkFk fp= iLrr fd;k x;k gA bIe IeL;kvk dk doy fp=.kek= gh ugh g cfYd mI tutkxj.k dh vkj Hkh Idr fd;k x;k g ftIdh fpxkjh n'kh fj;kIrk vkj vxt 'kkfIr ikrk e सुगबुगानेyxh FkhA fou; vkj Lo;Iod eMyh turk e pruk tkxr dj IxfBr dju dk i;kI dj jg FkA ,d vkj r;kx vkj I;e dk or yu okyk fou; Iekt&I/kkj e tVk g rk nIjh vkj ohjiky fIg fgIk d ekx ij pyrk gvk

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i tk dk tkxr dju dk i ;kl djrk gA i thoknh vkj lkerh 0;oLFkk d pyr jktuhfrd gypy] lkeUrk d vR;kpkj] lR;kxg vknkyu & lHkh dk miU;kl d o.ku gvk gA

iepn ljnkl d ek/;e l thou dk vkn'k lkeu j[kr gA ljnkl d vulkj thou ,d [ky g ftl ge [ky dh rjg ugh [kyrA gkj thr dh fprk ge ge lrkrh jgrh gA og xk/khoknh ik= gA Þog xk/khoknh vkn'k vkj fopkj/kkjk dk ifrfuf/kRo djrk gA vfglk] lR;] R;kx vkj /ke dk tk leUo; ljnkl d pfj= e gvk g] og foy{k.k gA ljnkl d ek/;e l 0;Dr y[kd dk thou n'ku lkoHkke thoun'ku cu x;k G A lkekftd ifjfLFkfr;k dk lthfo fp=.k dju okyk] tu tkxfr dk ln'k nuवाला;g miU;kl fujrj l?k"k dh ij.kk nrk g vkj ml l?k"k e gkj &thr dh fprk fd, fcuk dr0; fuHkku dh ij.kk nrk gA

mi l gkj

fu"d"kr% jxHkfe ;xhu ifjo'k dk ,d जीवन्तदस्तावेज़gA ;xhu jktuhfrd] आर्थिक, सामाजिक समस्याओं का चित्रण इसमें साकार हो उठा है। डॉ० रामविलास 'kek d vulkj Þ;fn iepn ;x dk bfrgkl u"V Hkh gk tk, rk Hkh iepn d miU;klk l mldk iufuek.k gk सकता gAß vk|kfxdj.k dh leL;k] n'kh रियासतोंdh शोचनीयn'kk] uxjikfydk d lnL;k dh vf/kdkj ghurk] ifyl dk neupØ] U;k;ky;k dh n0;oLFkk& bu lcdk सजीव fp=.k dj iepn ,d vkj fpru&मनन d fy, ifjr djr g rk nljh vkj tu tkxj.k dk ln'k Hkh nr gA

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lnHk xFk&

1- iepn% vkykpukRed v/;;u] jkejru HkVukdj] i"B 108
2- fgnh d J"B miU;kl vkj miU;kl कार : डॉ० द्वारिका प्रसाद सक्सेना, i"B10
3- jxHkfe % iepn] i"B 353
4- jxHkfe% iepn] i"B 268
5- jxHkfe% iepn] i"B 312
6- jxHkfe% iepn] i- 474
7- jxHkfe% iepn] i"B 498
8- iepn% irkiukjk;.k] V.Mu] i"B 26

सुनीता खुराना
श्याम लाल कॉलेज
दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय
Sunitadelhi3010@gmail.com